

1. Introduction to the romantics, the 'Whig' historical tradition, its early and late critics. (Hume, Macaulay, Green, Trevelyan, Lecky, Butterfield, Namier). Edward Gibbon's magisterial work: *The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*.

David Hume, *The History of Great Britain*, 6 volumes, Edinburgh, 1754-62.

John Richard Green, *Short History of the English People*, London, 1874.

William Edward Hartpole Lecky, *A History of England during the Eighteenth Century*, 8 volumes, London, 1878-1890.

Thomas Babington Macaulay, 1st Baron Macaulay, *The History of England from the Accession of James the Second*, 5 volumes, London, 1848.

George Macaulay Trevelyan, *History of England*, London : Longmans & Co., 1926.

Lewis Bernstein Namier, *The Structure of Politics at the Accession of George III*, 2 volumes, London: Macmillan, 1929.

Herbert Butterfield, *The Whig Interpretation of History*, London: G. Bell and sons, 1931.

Link to Butterfield's *Whig Interpretation of History*:

<http://www.eliohs.unifi.it/testi/900/butterfield/>

Peter Thomas, 'L. B. Namier, *The Structure of Politics at the Accession of George III*, [a reappraisal]', June 1997, <http://www.history.ac.uk/reviews/reapp/lewis.html>

Edward Gibbon, *The History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*, 6 volumes, London, 1776-1789.