

- c was refused permission to appeal against the decision.
 d has earned them several million pounds.
 e were recommended (to try) a new method of checking how much we were spending.

2

- a forced to / obliged to
 b to be
 c not having / that we hadn't / that no one had
 d to have been
 e to have (or: going to have)

3

- a having it / getting it / going to have it / going to get it
 b get someone
 c to get used (or: to get accustomed)
 d had my (or: got my)
 e taken

4

- a has faded in the sun.
 b sailing (or: being sailed) into the harbour.
 c when I dropped it.
 d thickened when I added flour.
 e is selling a lot of copies. (or: is selling well.)

SECTION 1

check

- a They were pronounced man and wife.
 b I was told (or: They explained (to me)) what I had to do.
 c He was forgiven his previous misdemeanours.
 d He earned a lot of money from his betting.
 e We were recommended a good restaurant for lunch.

Practice p 35

1

- a *could soon be fitted, being considered*
 b *being caused*
 c *were charged*
 d *has finally been elected*
 e *to be printed, is expected, is auctioned*
 f *has been held, is deemed*

2

- 1 c 2 b 3 d 4 a 5 e

3

- a The victim was shown a picture of the suspect by the police.
 A picture of the suspect was shown to the victim by the police (or: was shown the victim)
 b The tourists used to be sold fake antiques.
 Fake antiques used to be sold to the tourists.
 c Why weren't the customers offered a refund?

Why wasn't a refund offered to the customers?

- d Not every participant was guaranteed a free lunch.

A free lunch wasn't guaranteed to every participant.

- e The incident was reported to the police.

- f It was suggested to us that the Internet would be a good source of information.

(formal : The Internet was suggested to us as (being) a good source of information.)

- g We were promised full compensation if the scheme fell through.

Full compensation was promised (to) us if the scheme fell through.

- h The boxing match was declared a draw by the referee.

- i The new members of staff will be given all the help they need.

All the help the new members of staff need will be given (to) them.

- j He earned the reputation of being unreliable through that incident.

4

- (1) was (2) being (3) kicked / thrown / booted (4) were (5) had (6) followed / pursued (7) been (8) be (9) housed / accommodated / installed (10) worked / thought / sorted (11) being (12) being / closely

SECTION 2

check

- 1 are believed 2 is thought, have been smuggled 3 were seen 4 is said
 5 was cleaned, to be seen

Practice p 37

1

- a were / (are)...to
 b to have
 c to...been
 d was...to
 e to...done / said
 f having...taken
 g being found
 h not known / thought / expected to be

2

- a was made to tell them everything I knew.
 b was not / never allowed to study the piano at school.
 c is often said never to have revised anything he wrote.
 d was once thought that there were canals on Mars.
 e understood / thought to have been an attack last night in the vicinity of the beach.

f is widely assumed to have been wrongly accused.

g to be cleaned until they shine.

h not to be crossed under any circumstances.

3

- a She wants to be seen to be fair.
 b He is often heard to say how much of his success is down to you.
 c She is supposed to have fallen overboard at night and drowned.
 d We certainly don't want such a ridiculous spectacle to be repeated ever again.
 e The building was originally due to be completed by June.
 f When I was a child, my family / parents never let me play with the children next door.

4

- a being knocked down by a motorbike.
 b laughed at is never very nice.
 c been criticised for his extravagance, Stewart was more careful (afterwards).
 d being pushed (or: having been pushed) into giving a speech.
 e been told it was quicker, I naturally took the mountain road.
 f having been given £100,000, I can't tell you what it feels like.

SECTION 3

check

3 4

Practice p 39

1

- (1) had (2) was (3) had (4) been (5) had (6) been (7) had (8) have (9) had (10) have (11) been (12) has (13) been (14) have (15) had

2

- a really going to have / get my sofa delivered today?
 b one of the others to post my letters for me. (or: my letters posted by one of the others.)
 c supposed to be having my two front teeth capped this morning.
 d need to / must get / have my car serviced.
 e get them to sign the receipt (or: get the receipt signed) before you let them go? (or: before they left?)

3

- a to have / get my eyes
 b are / get called
 c had a / my photo(graph) (or: some photo(graphs))